STANCE

AN
INTERNATIONAL
UNDERGRADUATE
PHILOSOPHY
JOURNAL

Stance is produced and edited entirely by undergraduate students. We aim to enrich student learning by providing an opportunity for undergraduate students to have their original scholarly work reviewed by and possibly published in a peer-reviewed academic journal.

Stance is published annually in April. The deadline for submissions is mid-December. All papers are anonymously considered by multiple reviewers. Notification of initial decision is in February. All authors receive constructive feedback concerning submissions.

Stance requires first publication right. All other rights reside with the author. Having an international standard serial number [ISSN 1943-1880-print; ISSN 1943-1899-electronic], Stance is registered with the U.S. Library of Congress. Stance is listed in The Philosopher's Index.

Further information regarding *Stance* is available at *stancephilosophy.com*.

Back issues can be found on the Ball State University Virtual Press at http://www.bsu.edu/libraries/beneficencepress/stance/.

Inquiries should be directed to David W. Concepción, PhD (dwconcepcion@bsu.edu).



STAFF

EDITORS-IN-CHIEF

Daniel Klinestiver Benjamin McIntosh

MANAGING EDITOR

David W. Concepción, PhD

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sophie Gordon Zoe Lawson Benjamin Richter Gabriel Shetterley Benjamin M. Slightom

EDITORIAL BOARD

Cory matters Jack McKown John Rash Lexi Wood

COPY EDITORS

Sophie Gordon (Lead) Leah Heim Natalie Kuss Benjamin M. Slightom

MEDIA EDITORS

Natalie Kuss (Lead) Leah Heim Lexi Wood

PRODUCTION/DESIGN

Benjamin M. Slightom (Lead) Sydney E. Smith

ASSISTANT EDITORIAL BOARD

Grecia Sanchez Blanco / The University of Texas at El Paso Benjamin L. Culpepper / James Madison University Brandon T. Gass / New Mexico State University Dian Guo / Hamilton College Vikramaditya Joshi / Bard College Rebecca Lederman / Salisbury University Leonardo Santoso / Bard College Hayley E. Speight / University of Colorado, Denver Travis Wright / Texas State University

EXTERNAL REVIEWERS

Elizabeth Beckman / University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Madeleine J. Bennett / Iona College
Travis R. Chisholm / Southern Virginia University
Hannah DeBrine / University of Wisconsin - Madison
Josh Easton / University of Evansville
Ethan Higginbotham / Augustana College
Veronica M. McMullen / Southern Utah University
Wesley Rubbin / Salisbury University
Seaver Thorn / East Carolina University
Michelle M. Woodland / New Mexico State University



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Stance gratefully acknowledges Ball State University's extremely generous support of the publication of Stance since 2007.

Since 2014, Stance has partnered with the Steven Humphrey Student Philosophy Colloquium at the University of Louisville Department of Philosophy. Stance staff members attend the conference and select one or two papers to consider for publication. We are grateful to the University of Louisville for their support of our partnership and especially to Steven Humphrey for his gracious hospitality. We look forward to the enduring exchange of ideas fostered by this partnership between Stance and the Humphrey Colloquium.

CONTENTS

- CECI N'EST PAS UNE ATHEIST 57
- A NIETZSCHEAN ANALYSIS OF "ATHEISM"
 IN MEMES
 Emily Mastragostino
 - THE HOUSE HAS EYES 69
- OR HOW OBJECTS HAUNT OUR PRESENT Benjamin M. Slightom
 - LIVING WITH THE DYING, 81
 BEING-WITH THE DEAD
 Sam Traylor
- ON METHODOLOGIES OF RESISTING 93
 TESTIMONIAL INJUSTICE

A COMPARITIVE ANALYSIS OF FRICKER AND MEDINA Christopher Humphreys

IDEAL COGNITION 107
A NARROWLY CONSTRAINED

RELATIVE PRAGMATISM

Kate Kennedv

THE DIVERSITY INTITIATIVE AS ANTI- 119
REVOLUTIONARY PROJECT

Gerald Nelson

THINKING JUST HAPPENS 132

AN INTERVIEW WITH DAVID CHALMERS, PhD

John Rash

OUR SUPPORTERS 152

8 CONTENTS

- 11 TRANS MEN & TRANS-WOMEN
 THE ROLE OF THE PERSONAL HISTORY IN
 SELF-IDENTIFICATION
 Julian Rome
- 23 WHEN LANGUAGE BREAKS
 A HEIDEGGERIAN ANALYSIS OF GRICE'S
 COOPERATIVE PRINCIPLE
 Peter Heft
- 35 DURKHEIM'S RELATIONAL
 ACCOUNT OF SOCIAL ONTOLOGY
 Daniel Saunders
- 47 CRITIQUE & INTERSUBJECTIVITY
 MALE RESPONSIBILITY AFTER #METOO

 Dallas Jokic